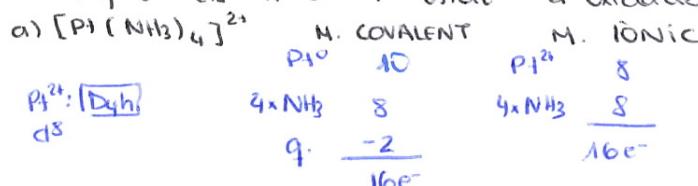
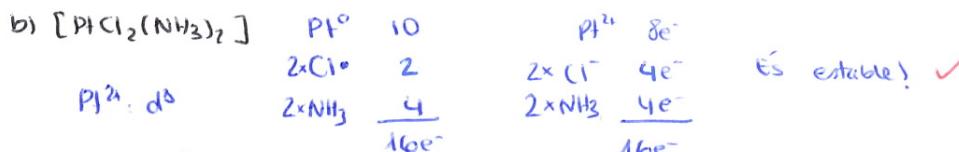


# - PROBLEMES T7 -

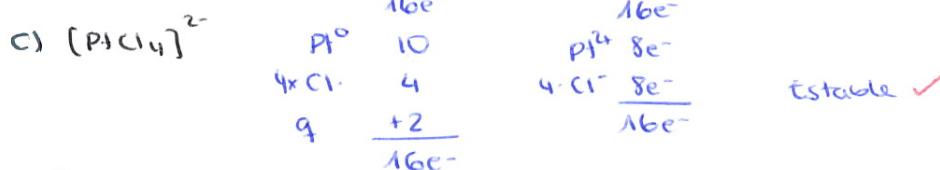
7.1. Indiqueu els n<sup>o</sup> e<sup>-</sup> i estat d'oxidació del M:



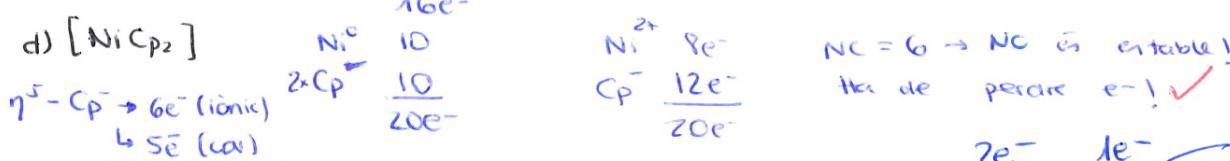
És estable! (D<sub>4h</sub>) ✓



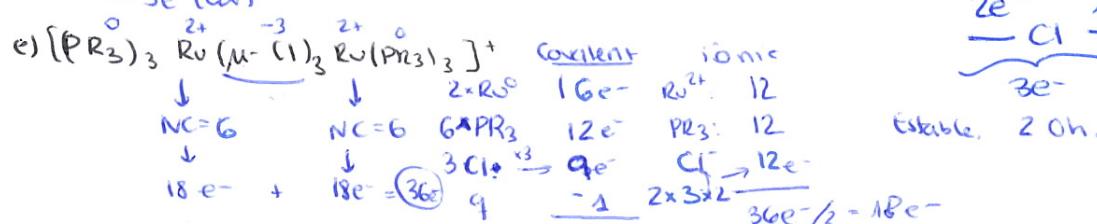
És estable! ✓



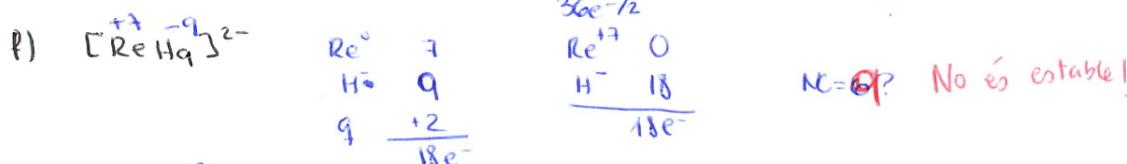
estable ✓



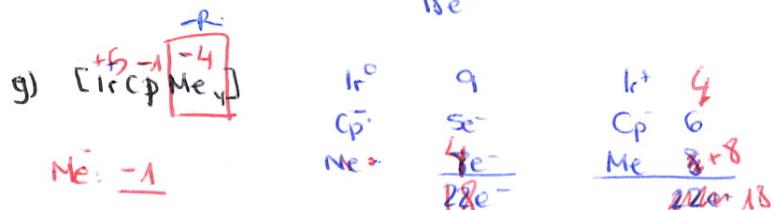
$\text{NC} = 6 \rightarrow \text{NC}$  és estable!  
Hai de perdre e<sup>-</sup>! ✓



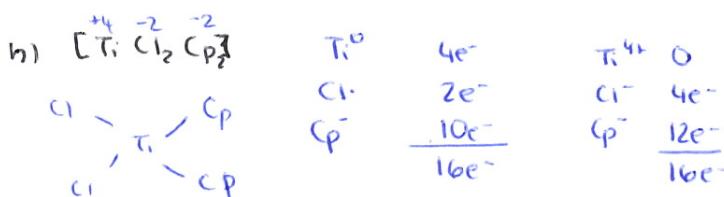
estable, 2 Oh.



$\text{NC} = ?$  No és estable!

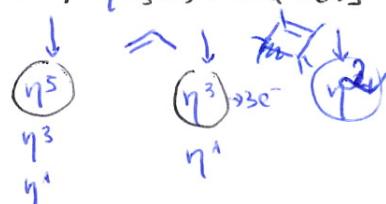
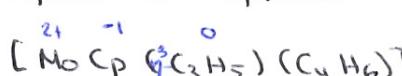


(X) No és estable. X



D<sub>4h</sub> ESTABLE ✓

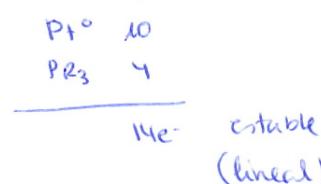
7.2. Proposeu la hapticitat:



$\text{NC} = 3$

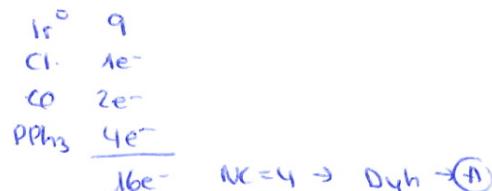
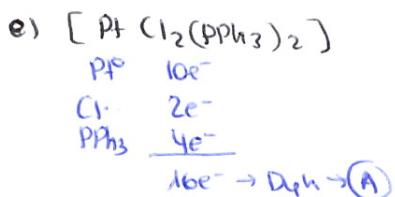
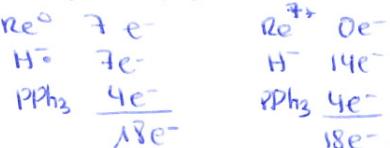
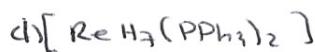
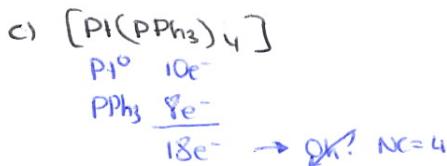
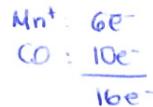
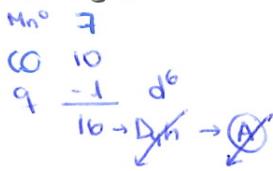
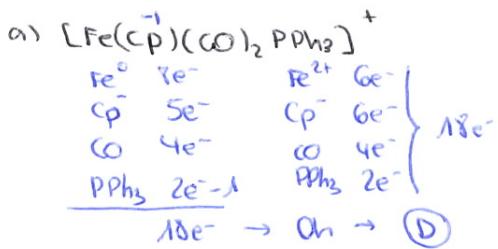
$\text{NC} = 2$

$\text{NC} = 2$

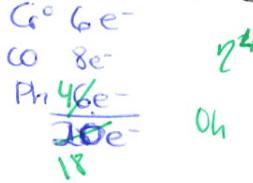
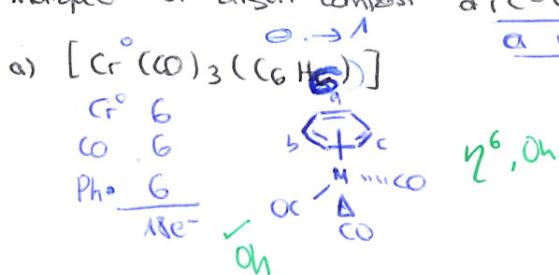


estable  
(lineal)

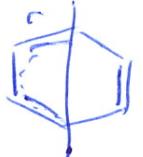
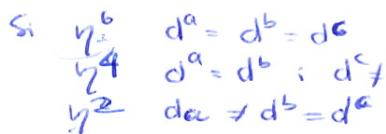
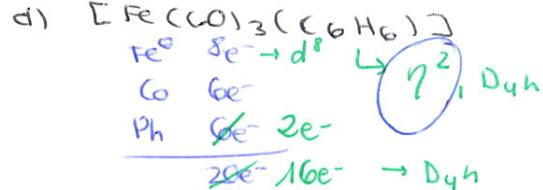
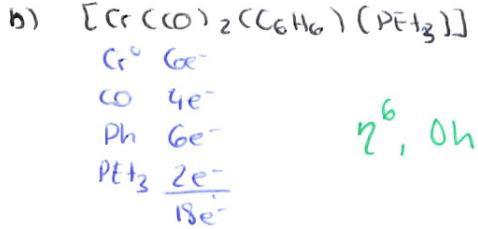
7.3. Mecanisme + probable. A / D?



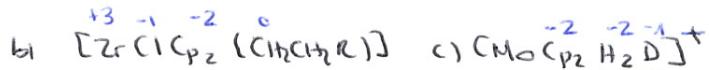
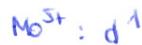
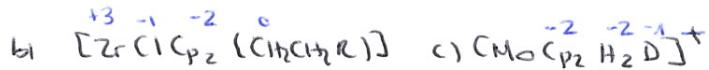
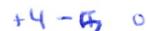
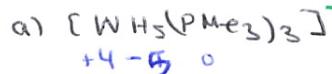
7.4. Indiquez si alcuni composti d(C-C) benzè  $\textcircled{E}$ ?



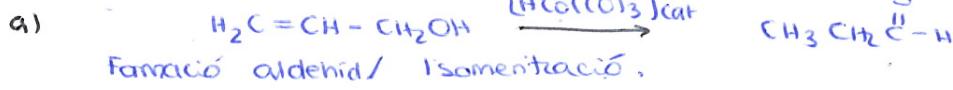
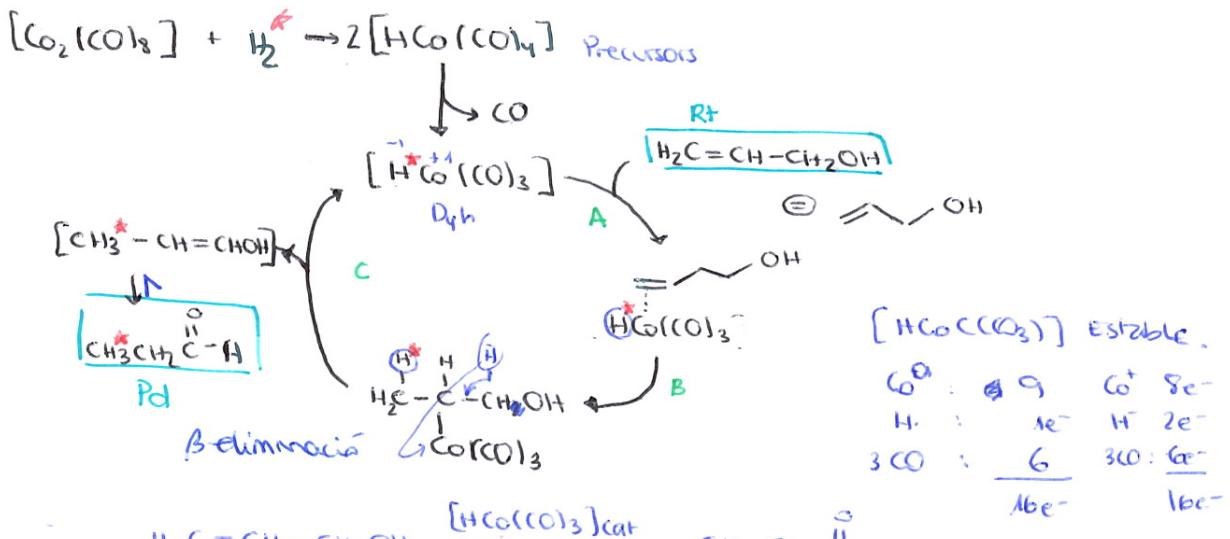
1 enlace + negativo.



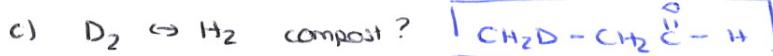
7.5. n° e- del metalli?



## 7.6. Cicle catalític:

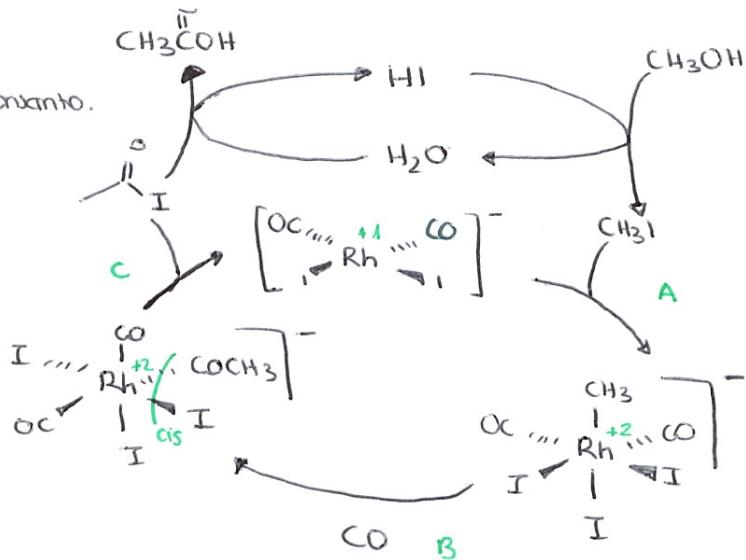


- b) A. Coordinació olefina (només aproximació).  
 B. Migració H. Inserció 1,2.  
 C.  $\beta$ -eliminació



- d) La presència de CO dificulta el procés? Perquè no té tota la 1<sup>er</sup> reacció, desplaçant l'equilibri cap a Ris. Le Chatelier.  
↳ Precursors!
- e) Espècie catalíticament activa?  $[\text{HCoCC(CO)}_3] 16e^-$ .

### 7.7. Procés Monsanto.



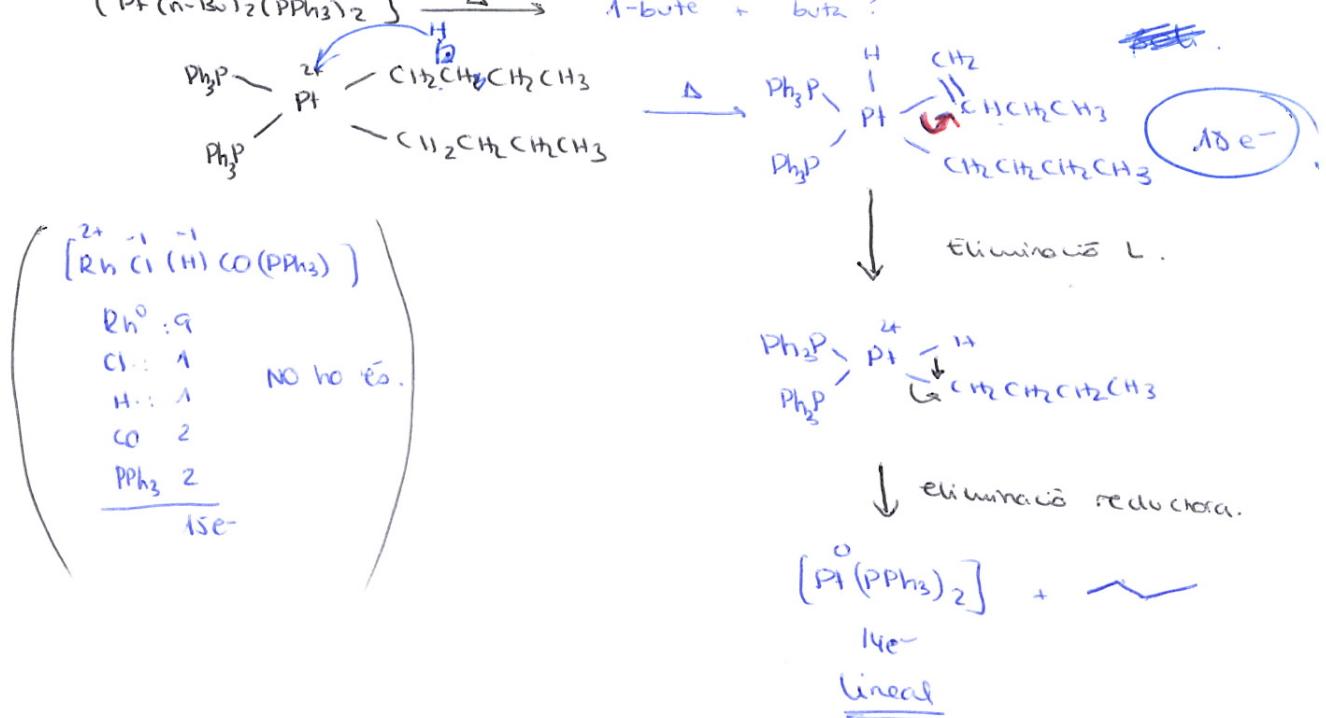
A. Addició oxidant  $\text{CH}_3\text{I}$  ( $\text{X}-4$ ) en cis-.



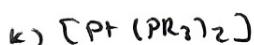
B. ① Inserció de  $\text{CO}$  ( $\text{A}, \text{I}$ )  $\xrightarrow{\text{Rh}^{\text{II}}, \text{CO}}$   $\xrightarrow{\text{vacuar}}$   
 ② Coordinació de  $\text{CO}$  pos. bida.

C. Eliminació reductora  $2\text{L}$  cis.

### 7.8. Mecanisme que expliqui la formació d'una barreja d'1-butè i butà.



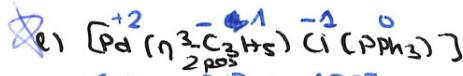
# PROFE



$$\text{cov. } \begin{array}{l} \text{Pt}^0 \rightarrow 10e^- \\ 2\text{PR}_3 \rightarrow 4e^- \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 10e^- \\ 4e^- \end{array} \right\} 14e^-$$

NC = 2  $\rightarrow$  LINÉAL (estable)

$$\text{lo. } \begin{array}{l} \text{Pt}^+ \rightarrow 10e^- \\ 2\text{PR}_3 \rightarrow 4e^- \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 10e^- \\ 4e^- \end{array} \right\} 14e^-$$



$$\text{cov. } \begin{array}{l} \text{Pd}^0 \rightarrow 10e^- \\ \eta^3 \rightarrow 3e^- \\ \text{Cl}^- \rightarrow 1e^- \\ \text{PPh}_3 \rightarrow 2e^- \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 10e^- \\ 3e^- \\ 1e^- \\ 2e^- \end{array} \right\} 16e^-$$

$$\text{iónic: } \begin{array}{l} \text{Pd}^{2+} \rightarrow 8e^- \\ \text{Cl}^- \rightarrow 2e^- \\ \text{PPh}_3 \rightarrow 2e^- \\ \eta^3 \rightarrow 4e^- \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 8e^- \\ 2e^- \\ 2e^- \\ 4e^- \end{array} \right\} 16e^-$$

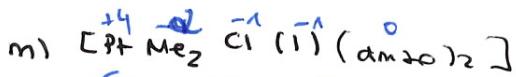
$\eta^3 \rightarrow$  ocupa (2) posiciones

NC = 2



$d^8 \rightarrow \text{D}_{4h}$  NC = 4 !!

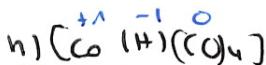
Quan canviem de tipus  $\eta^3 \rightarrow \eta^1$  visibles  
pq vno aporta =  $e^-$



$$\text{cov. } \begin{array}{l} \text{Pt} \rightarrow 10e^- \\ 2\text{Me}^+ \rightarrow 2e^- \\ \text{Cl}^- \rightarrow 1e^- \\ \text{i}^- \rightarrow 1e^- \\ 2\text{dmso} \rightarrow 2e^- \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 10e^- \\ 2e^- \\ 1e^- \\ 1e^- \\ 2e^- \end{array} \right\} 16e^-$$

$$\text{iónic } \begin{array}{l} \text{Pt}^{4+} \rightarrow 6e^- \\ 2\text{Me}^+ \rightarrow 4e^- \\ \text{Cl}^- \rightarrow 2e^- \\ \text{i}^- \rightarrow 2e^- \\ 2\text{dmso} \rightarrow 2e^- \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 6e^- \\ 4e^- \\ 2e^- \\ 2e^- \\ 2e^- \end{array} \right\} 16e^-$$

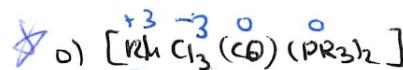
R - S(O)Me<sub>2</sub> pq pt es sum!



$$\textcircled{c)} \begin{array}{l} \text{Co}^0 \rightarrow 9e^- \\ 4\text{CO} \rightarrow 8e^- \\ \text{H}^+ \rightarrow 1e^- \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 9e^- \\ 8e^- \\ 1e^- \end{array} \right\} 18e^-$$

NC = 5  $\rightarrow$  NO es estable

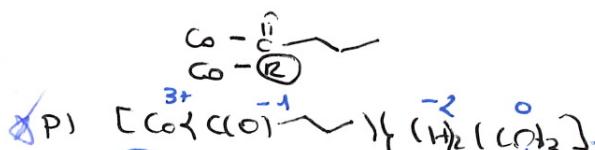
$$\textcircled{i)} \begin{array}{l} \text{Co}^{+2} \rightarrow 8e^- \\ \text{H}^+ \rightarrow 2e^- \\ 4\text{CO} \rightarrow 8e^- \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 8e^- \\ 2e^- \\ 8e^- \end{array} \right\} 18e^-$$



$$\textcircled{c)} \begin{array}{l} \text{Rh} \rightarrow 9e^- \\ 3\text{Cl}^- \rightarrow 3e^- \\ \text{CO} \rightarrow 2e^- \\ 2\text{PR}_3 \rightarrow 4e^- \\ \text{Rh}^{3+} \rightarrow 6e^- \\ 3\text{Cl}^- \rightarrow 6e^- \\ 2\text{PR}_3 \rightarrow 4e^- \\ \text{CO} \rightarrow 2e^- \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 9e^- \\ 3e^- \\ 2e^- \\ 4e^- \\ 6e^- \\ 6e^- \\ 4e^- \\ 2e^- \end{array} \right\} 18e^-$$

NC = 6

Oh  $\rightarrow$  estable!

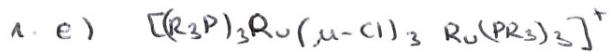


$$\textcircled{c)} \begin{array}{l} \text{Co} \rightarrow 9e^- \\ 2\text{H}^+ \rightarrow 2e^- \\ 3\text{CO} \rightarrow 6e^- \\ \text{R}^- = \{ \rightarrow 1e^- \} \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 9e^- \\ 2e^- \\ 6e^- \\ 1e^- \end{array} \right\} 18e^-$$

$$\textcircled{i)} \begin{array}{l} \text{Co}^{+2} \rightarrow 6e^- \\ 2\text{H}^+ \rightarrow 4e^- \\ 3\text{CO} \rightarrow 6e^- \\ \text{R}^- = \{ \rightarrow 2e^- \} \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 6e^- \\ 4e^- \\ 6e^- \\ 2e^- \end{array} \right\} 18e^-$$

NC = 6

Oh  $\rightarrow$  estable



Complex symétrique  $\rightarrow$  2 moitiés identiques

$Q_T = +1 \rightarrow$  MODEL COVALENT

$$NC = 6 \rightarrow \text{Binaire} \quad \underbrace{18 \times 2}_{\text{OK?}} = \underline{36e^-}$$

$$Ru^0 \rightarrow 8 \xrightarrow{\times 2} 16$$

$$R_3P \rightarrow 2 \xrightarrow{\times 6} 12e^-$$

$$3(Cl)^- \rightarrow 3 \xrightarrow{\times 3} 9e^-$$

$$q_T + 1 \rightarrow \underline{-1e^-}$$

$$\underline{36e^-}$$